

13 Intangible assets

P&C insurance

EURm	2013		Total
	Goodwill	Other intangible assets	
At 1 Jan.			
Cost	585	125	710
Accumulated amortisation	-	-104	-104
Net carrying amount	585	21	606
Opening net carrying amount	585	21	606
Exchange differences	0	-2	-2
Additions			
Acquired separately	-	7	7
Disposals	0	-	0
Amortisation	-	-3	-3
Closing net carrying amount	585	23	608
At 31 Dec.			
Cost	585	130	715
Accumulated amortisation	-	-107	-107
Net carrying amount	585	23	608

EURm	2012		Total
	Goodwill	Other intangible assets	
At 1 Jan.			
Cost	564	119	682
Accumulated amortisation	-	-102	-102
Net carrying amount	564	13	580
Opening net carrying amount	564	13	576
Exchange differences	22	1	22
Additions			
Acquired separately	-	6	6
Disposals	0	-1	-1
Amortisation	-	-2	-2
Closing net carrying amount	585	17	602
At 31 Dec.			
Cost	585	125	710
Accumulated amortisation	-	-104	-104
Net carrying amount	585	21	606

Life insurance

2013

2012

EURm	2013			2012		
	Goodwill	Other intangible assets	Total	Goodwill	Other intangible assets	Total
At 1 Jan.						
Cost	153	42	195	153	0	153
Accumulated amortisation	-	-31	-31	-	0	0
Net carrying amount	153	11	164	153	0	153
Opening net carrying amount	153	11	164	153	12	165
Additions	-	1	1	-	2	2
Amortisation	-	-3	-3	-	-3	-3
Closing net carrying amount	153	9	162	153	11	164
At 31 Dec.						
Cost	153	43	196	153	42	195
Accumulated amortisation	-	-34	-34	-	-31	-31
Net carrying amount	153	9	162	153	11	164

EURm	2013	2012
Group, total	770	771

Other intangible assets in all segments comprise mainly IT software.

Depreciation and impairment losses are included in the income statement item Other operating expenses.

Testing goodwill for impairment

Goodwill is tested for impairment in accordance with IAS 36 Impairment of assets. No impairment losses have been recognised based on these tests.

For the purpose of testing goodwill for impairment, Sampo determines the recoverable amount of its cash-generating units, to which goodwill has been allocated, on the basis of value in use. Sampo has defined these cash-generating units as If Group and Mandatum Life.

The recoverable amounts for If have been determined by using a discounted cash flow model. The model is based on Sampo's management's best estimates of both historical evidence and economic conditions such as volumes, interest rates, margins, capital structure and income and cost development. The value in use model for Mandatum Life is greatly influenced by the long-term development of insurance liabilities, affecting e.g. the required solvency capital and thus the recoverable amount. That is why the forecast period is longer for Mandatum Life, 10 years. The derived cash flows were discounted at the pre-tax rates of the weighted average cost of capital which for If was 9.4 per cent and for Mandatum Life 9.7 per cent. These are somewhat higher than last year due to the increase in Nordic government bonds.

Forecasts for If, approved by the management, cover years 2014 - 2016. The cash flows beyond that have been extrapolated using a 2 per cent growth rate. A 2 per cent growth rate for years beyond 2023 has been used for the for Mandatum Life as well, as it is believed to be close to the anticipated inflation.

In Mandatum Life, the recoverable amount exceeds its carrying amount by some EURm 180. With the calculation method used, e.g. an increase of about 1.4 per cent in the weighted average cost of capital could lead to a situation where the recoverable amount of the entity would equal its carrying amount.

As for the If Group, the management believes that any reasonably possible change in any of these key assumptions would not cause the aggregate carrying amount to exceed the aggregate recoverable amount.